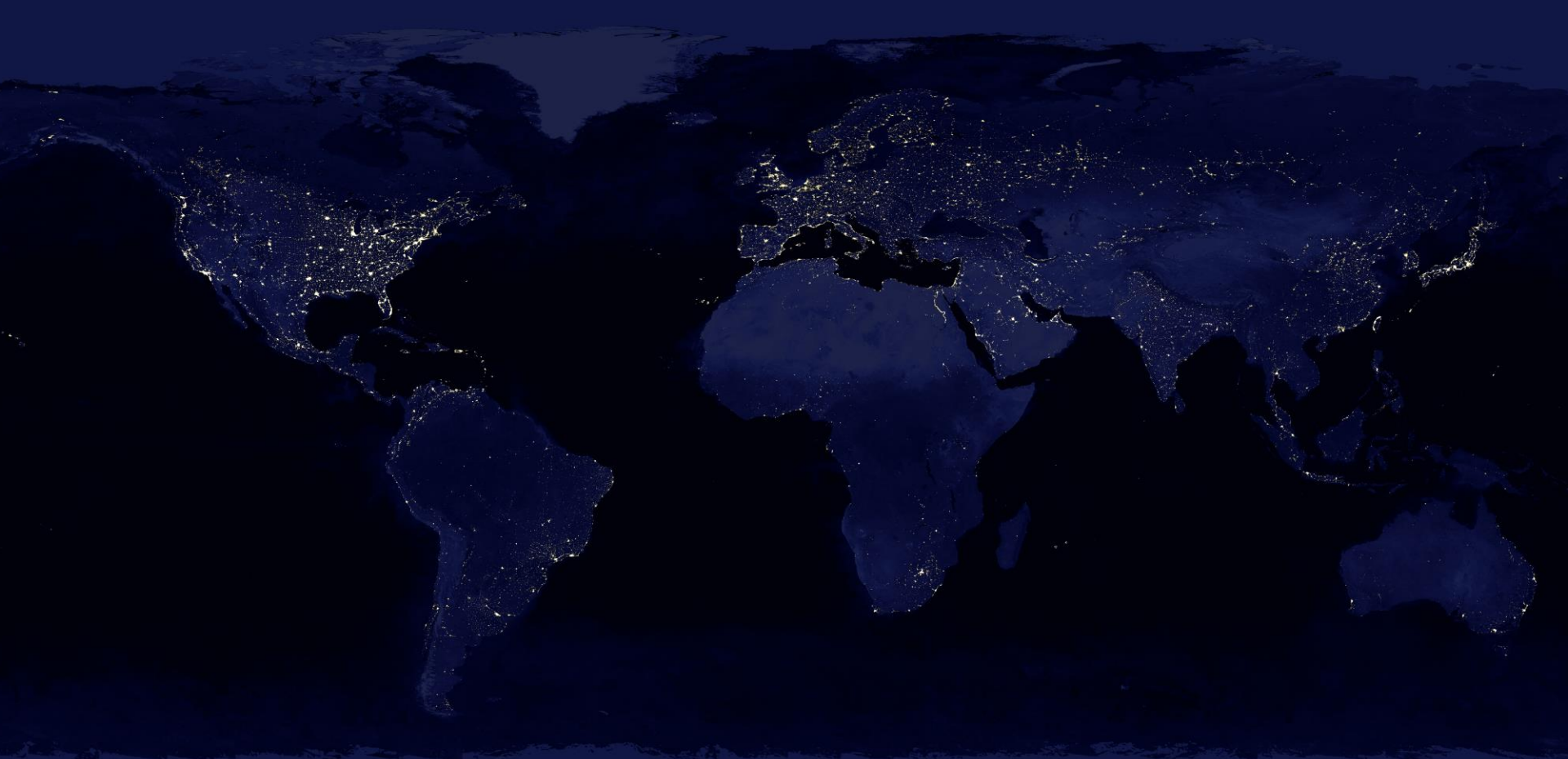


**Conferenza
programmatica
e di organizzazione**

15-16 aprile 2024





Luce



Healthcare

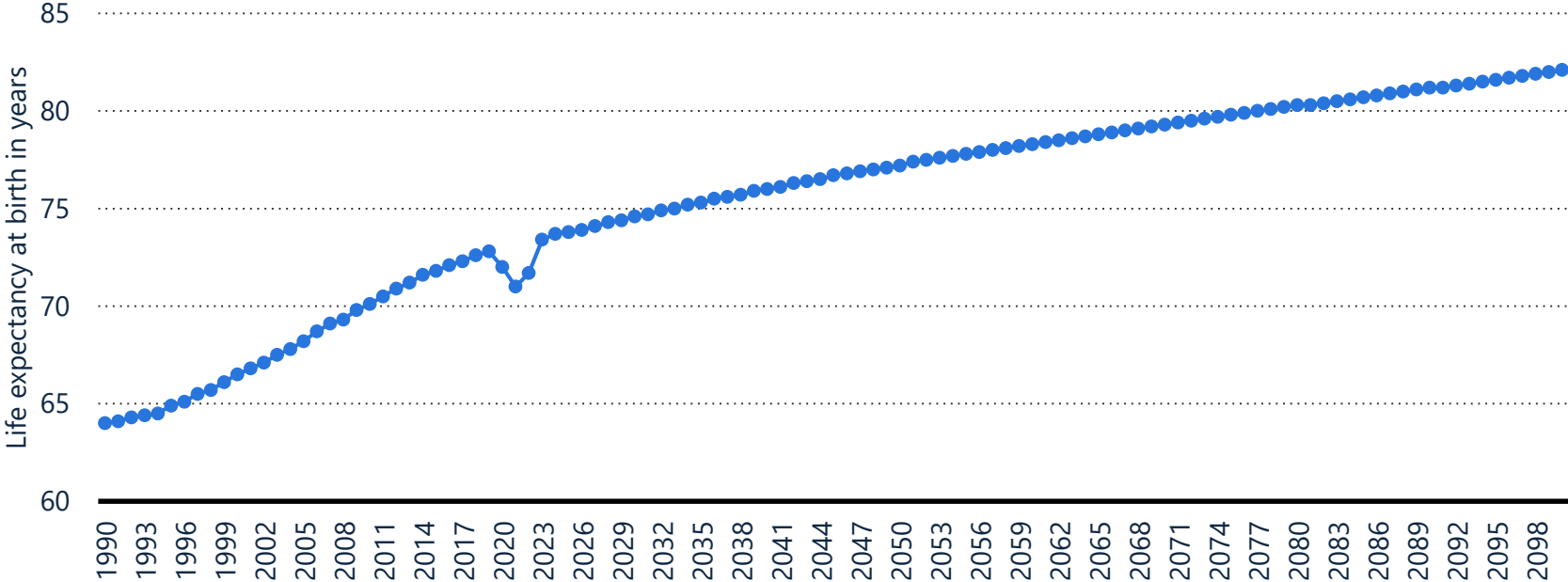
Earthcare

Invecchiamento



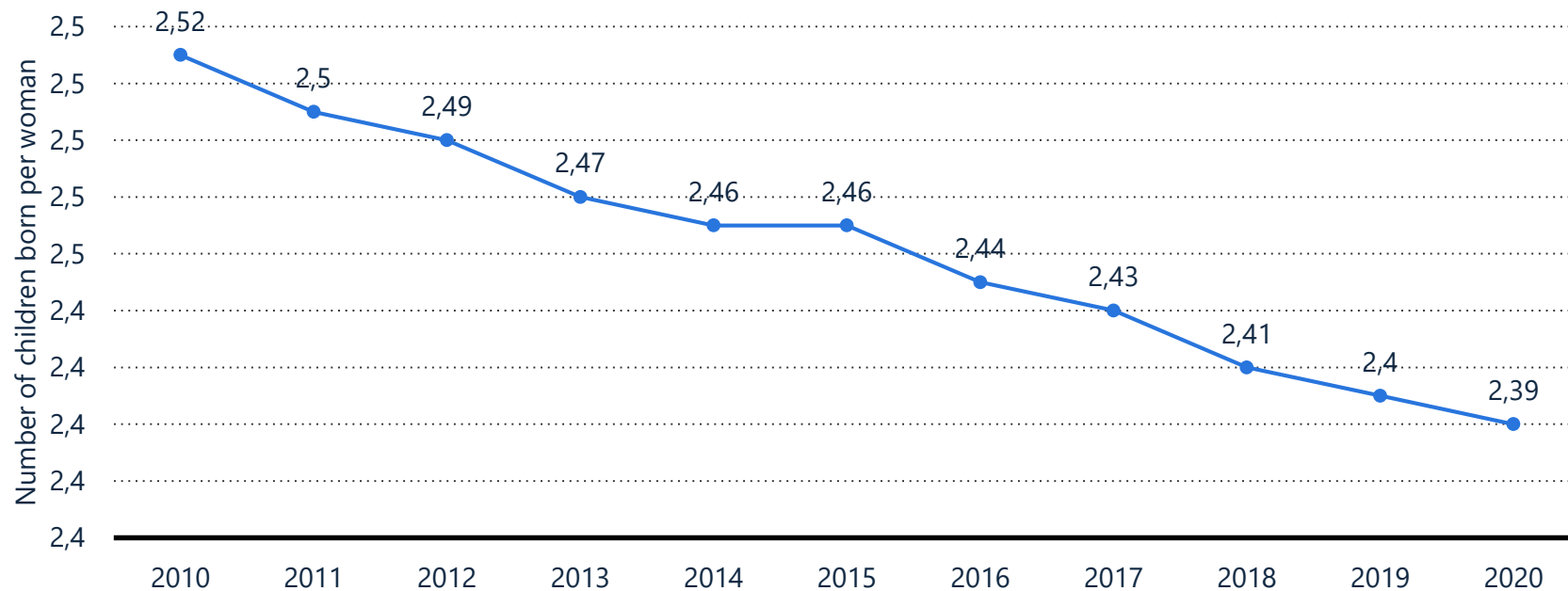
Projected global life expectancy 1990 to 2100

Projected global life expectancy 1990-2100



Global fertility rate from 2010 to 2020

Fertility rate worldwide 2020



Description: This statistic shows the fertility rate worldwide from 2010 to 2020. The fertility rate is the average number of children born to one woman while being of child-bearing age. In 2020, the fertility rate worldwide amounted to 2.39 children per woman. [Read more](#)
Note(s): Worldwide
Source(s): World Bank

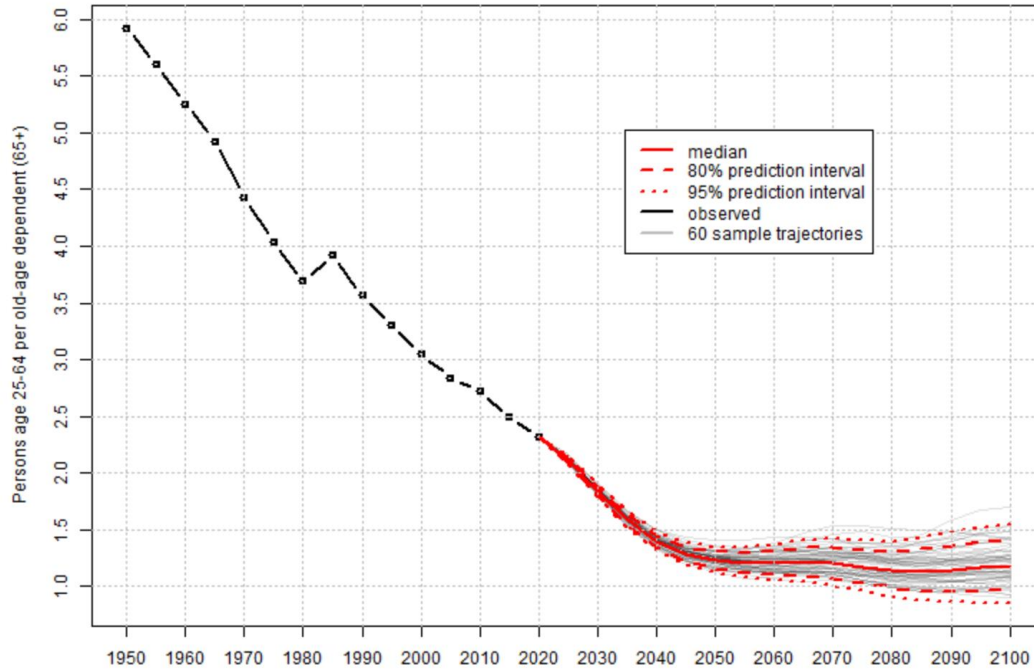


Un mondo che invecchia

- Almeno 35 delle 195 nazioni del pianeta avranno almeno una persona su cinque di età superiore ai 65 anni entro il 2030.
- Nei prossimi due anni, negli Stati Uniti le persone di età pari o superiore a 65 anni eguaglieranno quelle di età inferiore a 18 anni.
- Entro il 2050, una persona su sei nel mondo avrà più di 65 anni, una su quattro in Europa e Nord America.
- Il dato più sorprendente è che si prevede che il numero di persone di età superiore agli 80 anni triplicherà, passando da 143 milioni nel 2019 a 426 milioni nel 2050, rendendo questo gruppo la fascia demografica in più rapida crescita al mondo.

Estratto da La super età di Bradley Schurman

Italy: Potential Support Ratio $\left(\frac{\text{Age 25-64}}{\text{Age 65+}}\right)$

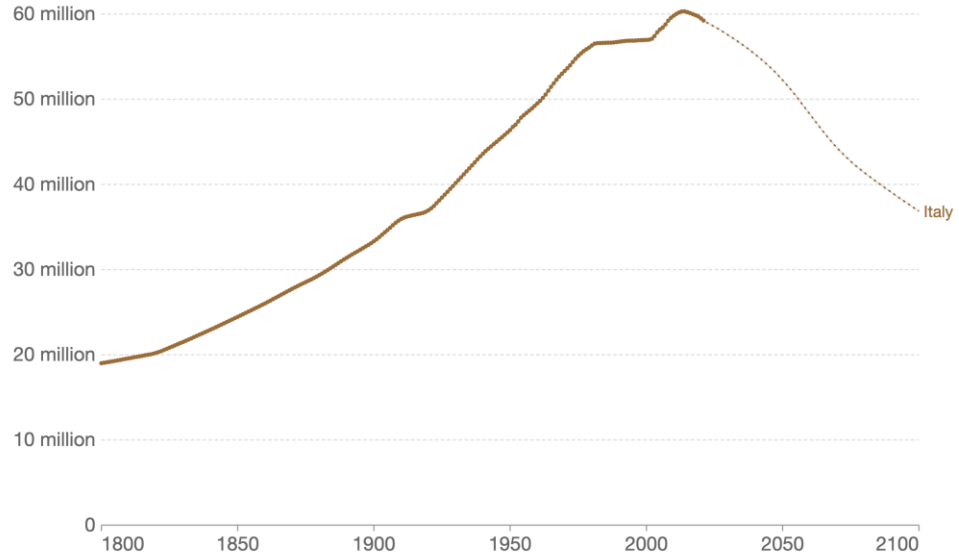


Quota 36

Population, 1800 to 2100

Future projections are based on the UN medium-fertility scenario¹.

Our World
in Data



Source: HYDE (2017); Gapminder (2022); UN (2022)

Note: Historical country data is shown based on today's geographical borders.

OurWorldInData.org/population-growth • CC BY

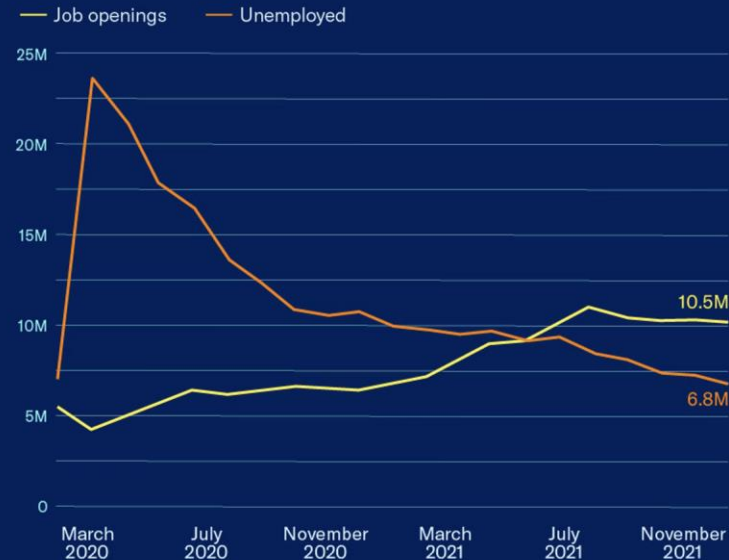
1. UN projection scenarios: The UN's World Population Prospects provides a range of projected scenarios of population change. These rely on different assumptions in fertility, mortality and/or migration patterns to explore different demographic futures. [Read more: Definition of Projection Scenarios \(UN\)](#)

Mancano le “mani”:

- La Germania registrerà una carenza di 10 milioni di persone entro il 2030.
- Il Brasile avrà una carenza di 40,9 milioni di persone.
- L'Italia registrerà un deficit di manodopera fino a 0,9 milioni entro il 2030.
- L'eccedenza di manodopera del Canada si trasformerà in un deficit di 2,3 milioni di unità entro il 2030.
- L'eccedenza della Cina si trasformerà in una carenza di 24,5 milioni di persone entro il 2030.

The Global Workforce Crisis \$10 Trillion at risk, Rainer Strack, Jens Baie, Matthew Marchingo, Shailesh Sharda - Boston Consulting Group 2014

Job openings 3.7 million more than unemployed workers



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

<https://www.uschamber.com/workforce/quantifying-the-nations-workforce-crisis-2022-state-of-american-business-update>

```
file_good_links_content_get_contents :
  good_links = split fchr.to_s, "\n"
  return good_links.select { |link| link =~ /http/i }
end

file_good_links_content_get_contents :
  good_links = split fchr.to_s, "\n"
  return good_links.select { |link| link =~ /http/i }
end
```

“DEMOGRAPHIC RISK COULD
**COST UP TO \$10 TRILLION
IN ECONOMIC VALUE
BY 2030**”

**BOSTON
CONSULTING
GROUP**

```
file_good_links_content_get_contents :
  good_links = split fchr.to_s, "\n"
  html_block = split (HREF_START, $html)
  html = ""
  / good_links
  $html_block = get_link($block) //
  if ($html_block =~ /http/i)
    continue
  else
    $html_block
  end
end
```

```
file_good_links_content_get_contents :
  good_links = split fchr.to_s, "\n"
  return good_links.select { |link| link =~ /http/i }
end
```

```
file_good_links_content_get_contents :
  good_links = split fchr.to_s, "\n"
  return good_links.select { |link| link =~ /http/i }
end
```

Rai 1 HD

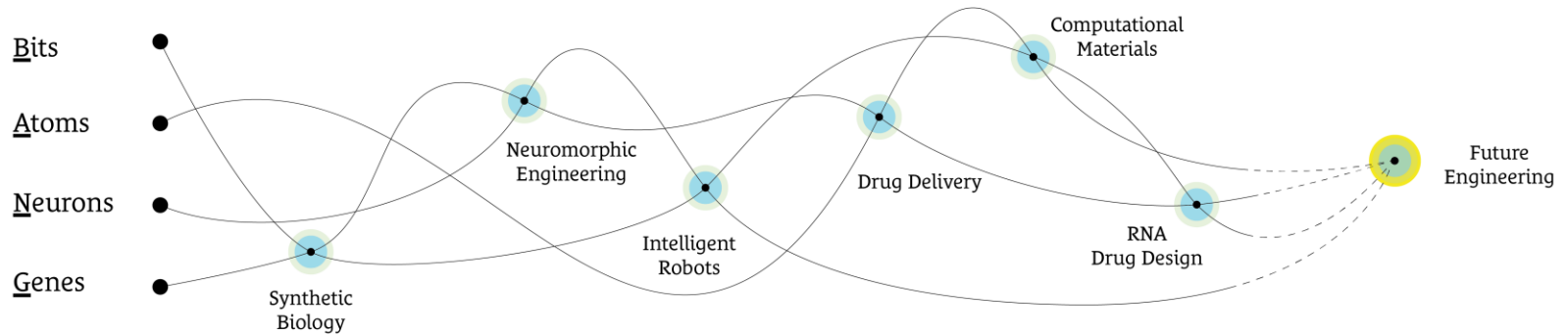




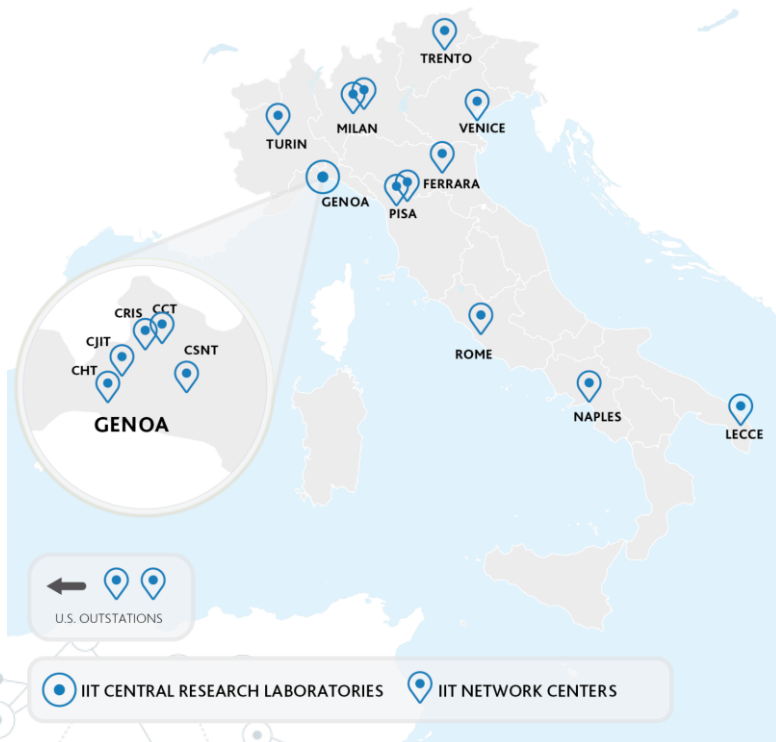


Convergenza

Il processo di convergenza tecnologica



IIT's centers



Centers

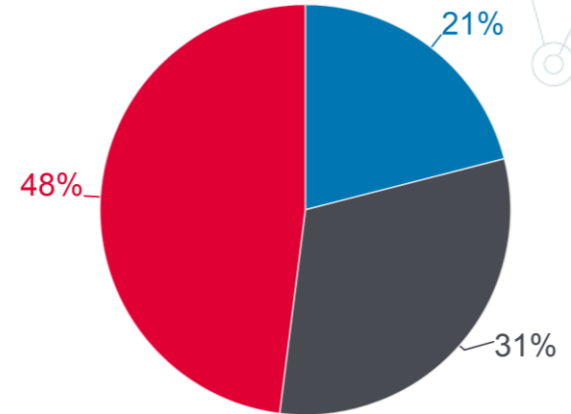
-  Center for Neuroscience e Cognitive Science, Università di Trento, TRENTO
-  Center for Genomic Science, Campus IFOM-IEO, MILANO
-  Center for Nano Science and Technology, Politecnico di Milano, MILANO
-  Center for Sustainable Future Technologies, Politecnico di Torino, TORINO
-  Center for Translational Neurophysiology, Università di Ferrara, FERRARA
-  Center for Material Interfaces, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, PISA
-  Center for Nanotechnology Innovation, Scuola Normale Superiore, PISA
-  Center for Life Nano & Neuroscience, Università degli Studi di Roma La Sapienza, ROMA
-  Center for Advanced Biomaterials for Health Care, Università Federico II di Napoli, NAPOLI
-  Center for Biomolecular Nanotechnologies, Università del Salento, LECCE
-  Center for Cultural Heritage Technology, Università Ca' Foscari, VENEZIA

Outstations

-  IIT@Harvard
Harvard University, CAMBRIDGE, MA (USA)
-  IIT@MIT
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, CAMBRIDGE, MA (USA)

Multidisciplinarietà e Internazionalità

- Oltre 1900 persone
- Età media circa 35 anni
- Ricercatori ~80% del totale
- Tenure Track and Tenured positions
- 83 linee di ricerca e 19 Facilities
- Persone da oltre 60 Paesi

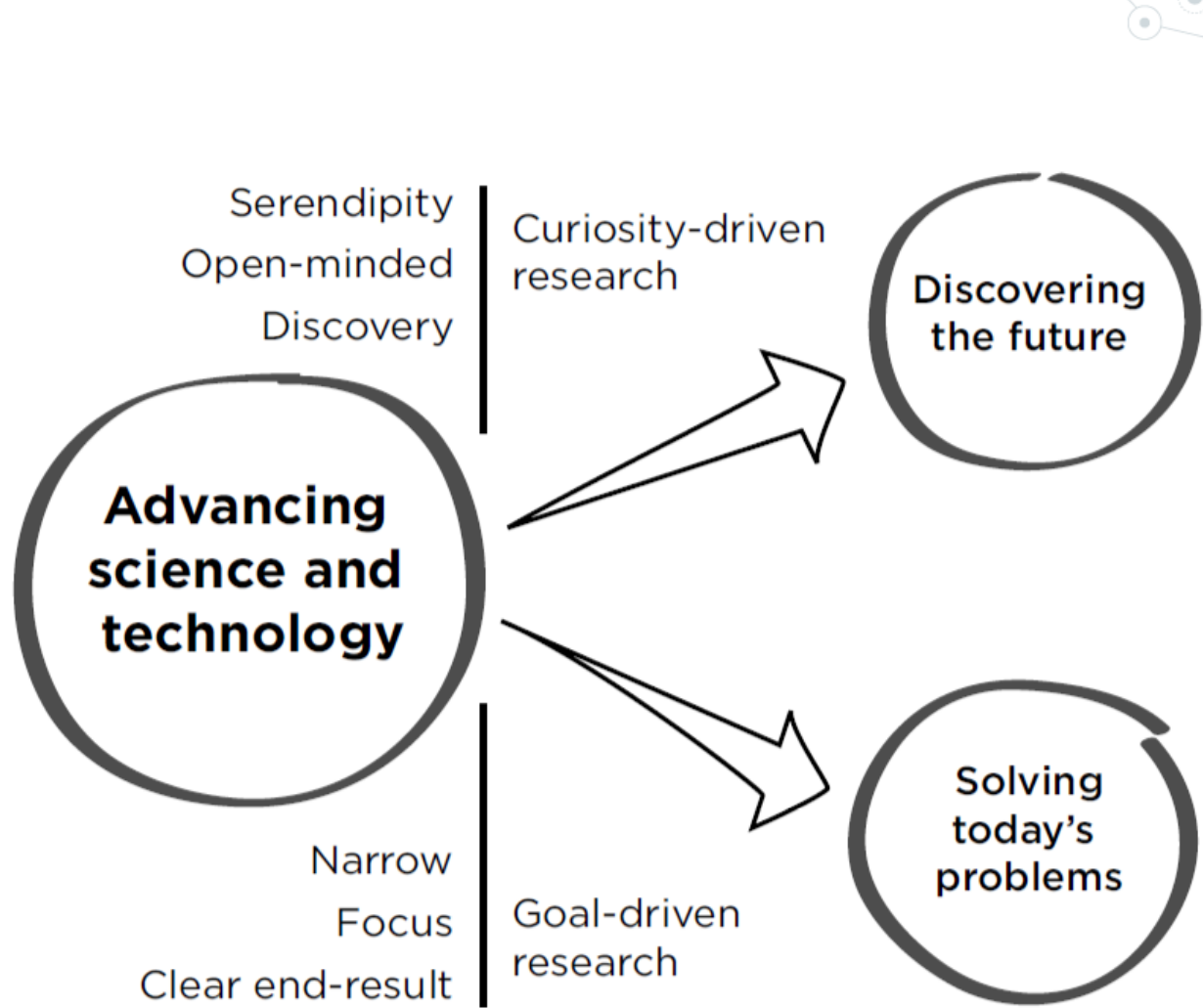


● Returning Italians ● Foreigners ● Italians

La scienza di oggi è la tecnologia di domani

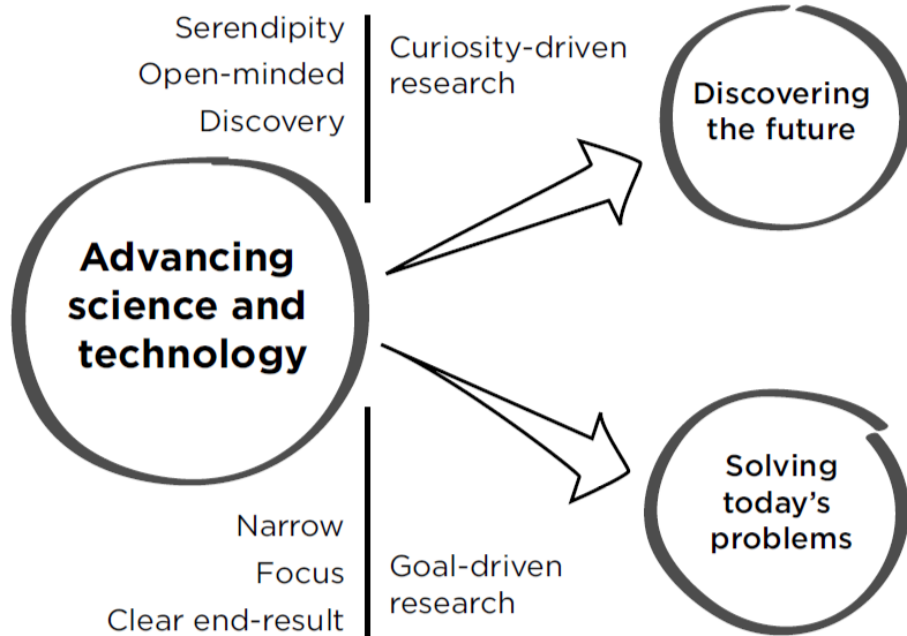
L'Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia articola la propria missione statutaria in tre componenti principali, ovvero:

- **Missione di ricerca:** realizzare una scienza eccellente e sviluppare tecnologie all'avanguardia;
- **Missione del trasferimento tecnologico:** applicare la tecnologia per svolgere un ruolo strategico nel settore della ricerca e aiutare la competitività del sistema produttivo italiano;
- **Missione dell'istruzione superiore:** implementare programmi dedicati alla formazione e all'istruzione altamente specializzata.



Blue-Sky Research

Flagship Project



Intelligenza



Un approccio "AI first"

L'accelerazione dei risultati che ci si aspetta dall'**approccio "AI first"** si misurerà con un aumento del tasso di scoperta scientifica, relazioni industriali più stabili e preziose e una migliore qualità della formazione.

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

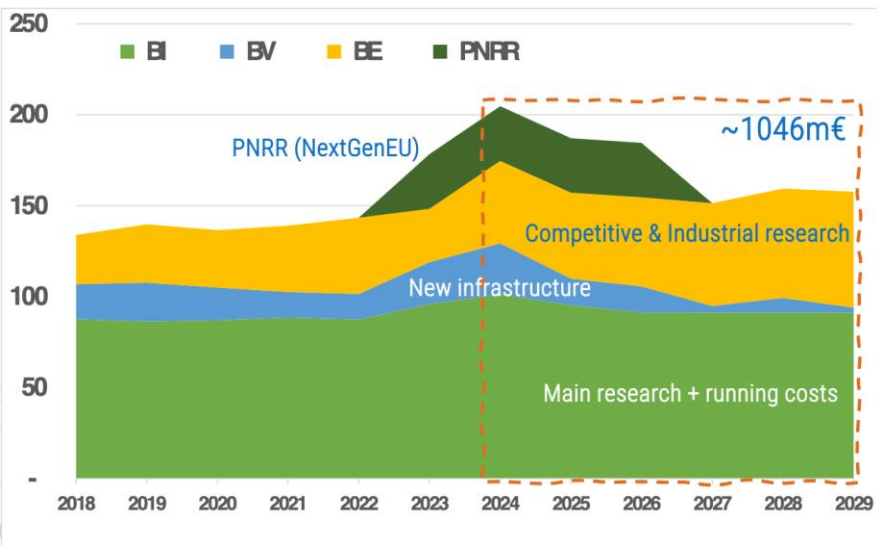
Eric Schmidt: This is how AI will transform the way science gets done

Science is about to become much more exciting—and that will affect us all, argues Google's former CEO.

<https://www.technologyreview.com/2023/07/05/1075865/eric-schmidt-ai-will-transform-science/>

Oltre 1 Miliardo

Circa 1/3 dell'investimento nella ricerca è dedicato alla scoperta scientifica guidata dalla curiosità
scoperta scientifica



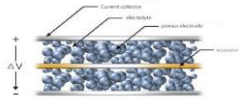
RESEARCH DOMAINS

		Robotics	Nanomaterials	Life Technologies	Computational Sciences
CURIOSITY DRIVEN RESEARCH	Blue-sky	VERY HIGH	VERY HIGH	VERY HIGH	VERY HIGH
	Technologies for Sustainability	HIGH	VERY HIGH	MEDIUM	MEDIUM
FLAGSHIP PROGRAMS	Brain and Machines	MEDIUM	LOW	VERY HIGH	MEDIUM
	Teaching Science to Computers	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	VERY HIGH
	RNA Tech	LOW	MEDIUM	VERY HIGH	MEDIUM
	Technologies for Healthy Living	VERY HIGH	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	MEDIUM

TECHNOLOGIES FOR SUSTAINABILITY

Topics

Materials Circularity and Upcycling
Green Robotics
Interconnected Sensors & Systems
Water Remediation & Treatment
Sustainable Energy



Supercapacitors



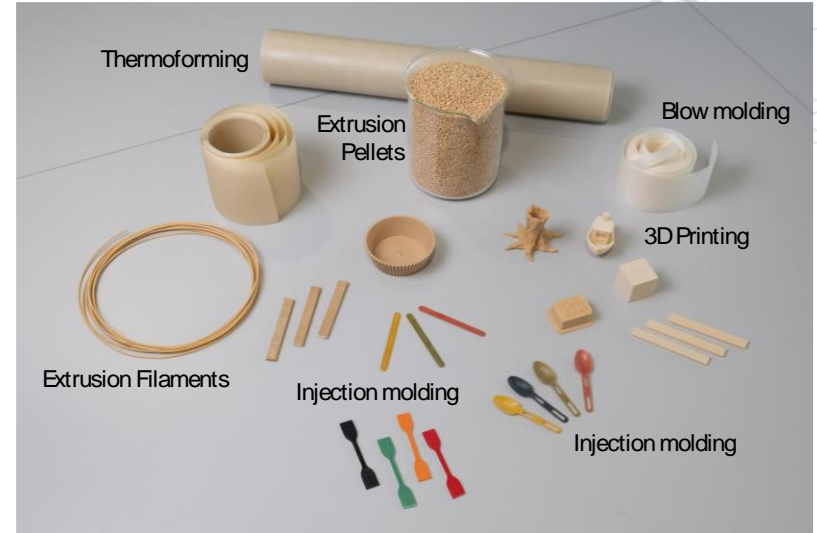
Perovskites Solar Cells



Batteries



Exemplar Tech Transfer

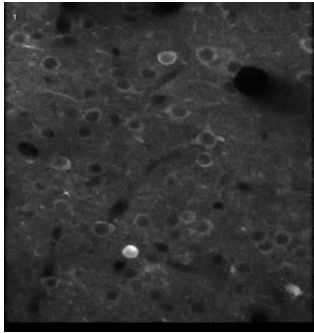


Alkivio™ → TO ALKIPAPER™...

BRAIN AND MACHINES

Topics

Neuroscience
Robotics
Computational Sciences



Optogenetics

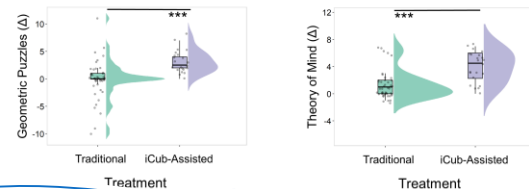


Collaborative robots

Exemplar Tech Transfer



Comparisons between the treatments



Outcomes

Computational models of human intelligence
More efficient AI algorithms and machines
Healthcare and assistive applications

TEACHING SCIENCE TO COMPUTERS

Topics

Molecular dynamics simulations

Artificial intelligence

Data science



Outcomes

Physics informed ML

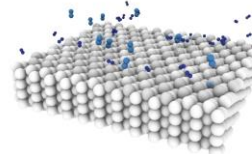
Continual learning

Large scale ML

Trustworthy AI

Multimodal learning

Exemplar Tech Transfer

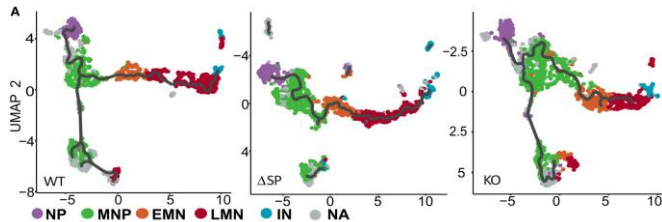


Ammonia → fertilizers: 150 mTons/year, 5% natural gas, 2% world energy production, 5% global CO₂ emission

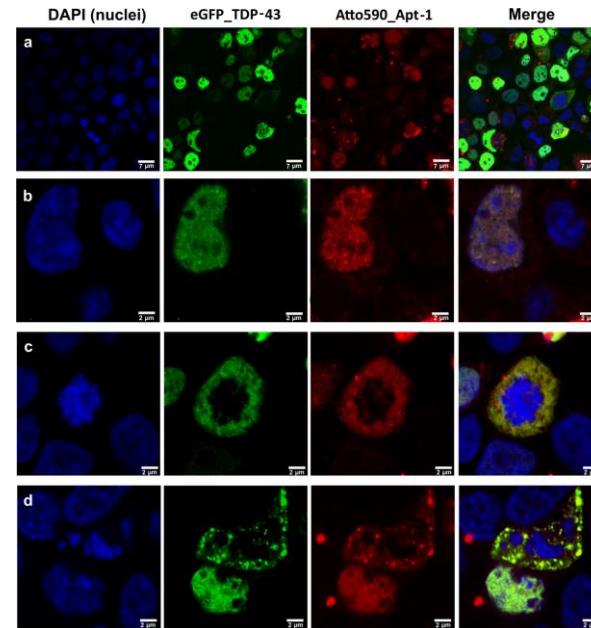
RNA TECHNOLOGY

Topics

- Non-coding RNA function discovery
- New technological platforms (e.g. nanopore)
- Computational approaches
- Imaging
- Post-transcriptional modifications and synthesis



Exemplar Tech Transfer



Partnerships

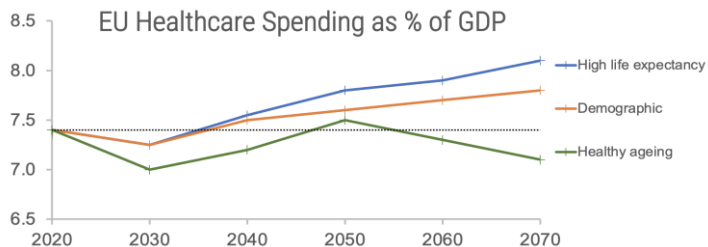
National Institute of Molecular Genomics (INGM), Human Technopole (HT), Biotechnopolo in Siena, European Molecular Biology Laboratory (EMBL)

Neurodegeneration and ALS
New tool with clinical application (diagnostics)
New patent filed

TECHNOLOGIES FOR HEALTHY LIVING

Topics

- Ecosystem of rehabilitation devices
- Edible pills for monitoring the digestive system
- Activatable nanoparticles for physical-based therapies
- Bio-sensors for non-invasive on-site monitoring



Exemplar Tech Transfer



CE certified

Partnerships

INAIL

ISTITUTO NAZIONALE PER L'ASSICURAZIONE
CONTRO GLI INFORTUNI SUL LAVORO



FONDAZIONE
MONDINO
Istituto Neurologico Nazionale
a Carattere Scientifico | IRCCS

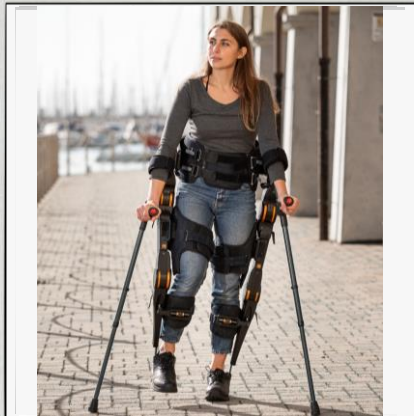
REHAB TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Chiara Storchi
Mechatronic engineer



Rehab Technologies

La robotica al servizio dell'essere umano



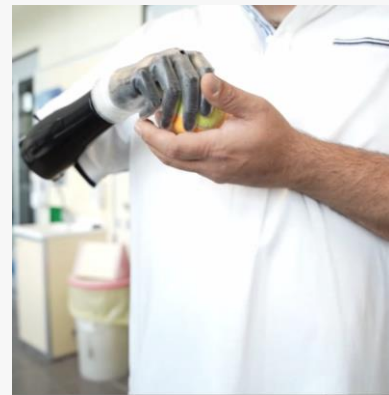
 twin



Float



omnia



Hannes **Arm**





OCCUPATIONAL
THERAPY
Assistive mode



omnia



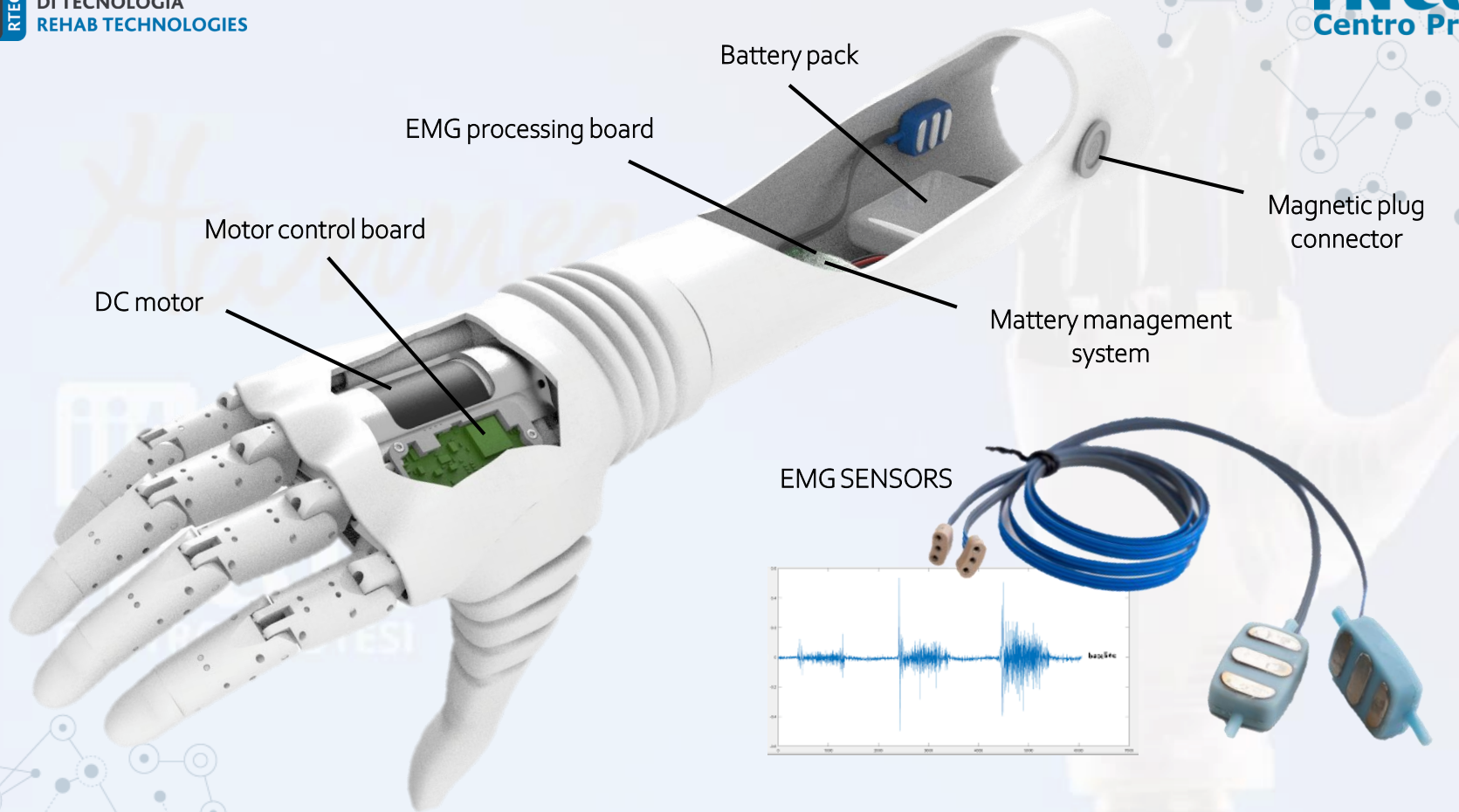
Hannes



ISTITUTO
ITALIANO DI
TECNOLOGIA

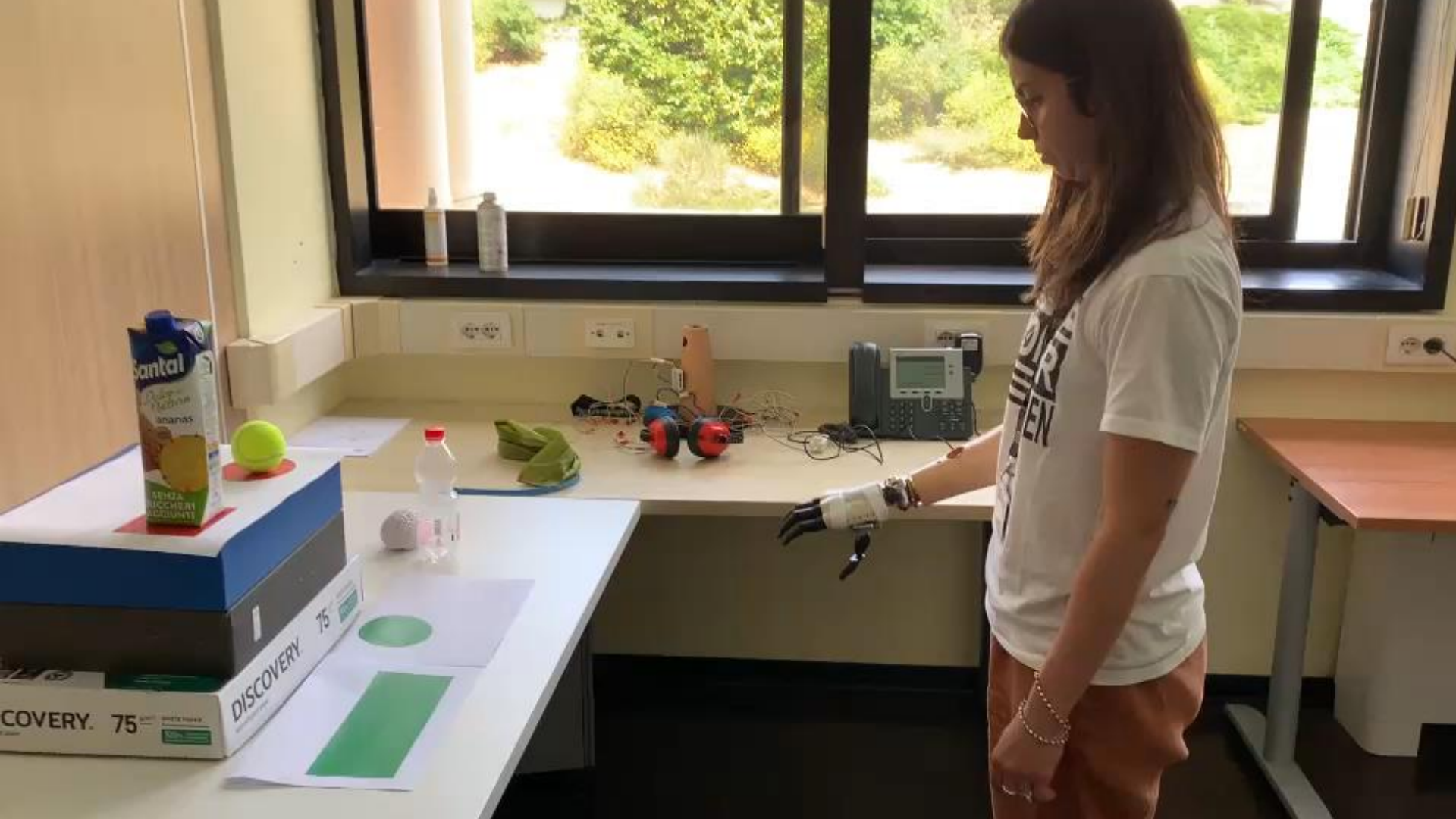
INAIL
CENTRO PROTESI





Hannes Arm







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